Bill Hearn, ca. 1969, San Francisco. Courtesy of Bill Hearn.

PUTNEY, MODEL VCS 3, 1968.

Aldo Tambellini with BLACK SPIRAL prepared television set, 1969. Courtesy of Aldo Tambellini. Photo: Don Snyder.

Eric Siegel, 1971, from a video tape made at the Howard Wise Gallery, New York City.

Eric Siegel's DUAL COLORIZER, 1972. Courtesy of Eric Siegel.

Eric Siegel's DUAL COLORIZER, 1972.

Stephen Beck in his California studio. Courtesy of Stephen Beck.

Stephen Beck with BECK VIDEO WEAVER, 1974. Courtesy of Stephen Beck.

Glen Southworth, inventor and founder of CVI/Colorado Video, Inc. Self Portrait with first experiments on direct CRT copying with original XEROX color machine. Courtesy of Glen Southworth.

Glen Southworth's CVI VIDEO QUANTIZER, 1969. Collection of the Experimental Television Center, Ltd. & The State University of New York, Binghamton.

Glen Southworth's CVI DATA CAMERA, 1970. Collection of the Experimental Television Center, Ltd. & The State University of New York, Binghamton.

Nam June Paik visiting Buffalo, 1979. Photo: Woody Vasulka.

(? Shuya Abe, ca. 19 , from a video tape made

Nam June Paik and Shuya Abe's PAIK/ABE SYNTHESIZER & SCAN MODULATOR, 1971. Collection of the Experimental Television Center, Ltd. & The State University of New York, Binghamton.

Nam June Paik and Shuya Abe's PAIK/ABE SYNTHESIZER SCAN MODULATOR component, ca. 1971. Collection of the Experimental Television Center, Ltd. & The State University of New York, Binghamton.

George Brown's VIDEO SEQUENCER, 1971. Collection of the Vasulkas, Santa Fe, New Mexico.

George Brown's MULITKEYER, 1973. Collection of the Vasulkas, Santa Fe, New Mexico.

Dan Sandin with the IP (IMAGE PROCESSOR), 1972, Chicago. Courtesy of Phil Morton.

Dan Sandin's IP in studio with other instruments. Courtesy of Phil Morton.

Steve Rutt and Bill Etra's RUTT/ETRA SCAN PROCESSOR, MODEL RE-4, 1973. Collection of the Experimental Television Center, Ltd. & The State University of New York, Binghamton.

(? Bill Etra, ca. 19 , from a video tape made

(? Steve Rutt, ca. 19 , ? .)

Left to right - Kit Galloway, Dave Jones, Jack Henry Morre, founders of VIDEOHEADS, at the Melk Weg, Amsterdam, 1972. Courtesy of Dave Jones.

David Jones's JONES FRAME BUFFER, 1976. Collection of Gary Hill, Seattle, Washington.

Don McArthur's SAID, 1976. Collection of the Experimental Television Center, Ltd. & The State University of New York, Binghamton.

Don McArthur in the Vasulka's loft, 1976, Buffalo, New York. Photo: Woody Vasulka.

Don McArthur (right) and Woody Vasulka (left), 1976, Buffalo, New York. Photo: Steina Vasulka.

Don McArthur (middle) and Woody Vasulka (left) and Lou James (right), 1976, Buffalo, New York. Photo: Steina Vasulka.

Jeff Schier in the Vasulka's loft, 1977, Buffalo, New York. Photo: Woody Vasulka.

(? Woody - Don McArthur and Jeff Schier's DIGITAL IMAGE GENERATOR. Collection of the Vasulkas, Santa Fe, New Mexico.)

(Assorted illustrations)
Conference on Electronic Art Tools, 1977, at the State University
of New York (SUNY), Buffalo. First row - Wendy Clark, Jean-Pierre
Boyer; second row - Taka Imura, Woody Vasulka, Nam June Paik, Dr.
Gerald O'Grady; third row - Bill Viola, Ed Emshwiller, Kit
Galloway, Steina Vasulka; standing - Walter Wright.

Jean-Pierre Boyer in the Vasulka's loft, ca. 1975, Buffalo, New York. Photo: Woody Vasulka.

Nam June Paik and Shuya Abe's SCAN MODULATOR, ca. 1971. Right-wave form input; left - output on monitor. Collection of the Experimental Television Center, Ltd. & The State University of New York, Binghamton. Photo: Susan Rothstein.

Gene Youngblood in the Vasulka's loft, ca. 1975, Buffalo, New York. Photo: Woody Vasulka.

Left to right - unidentified, unidentified, Jack Henry Moore, Kit Galloway, Dave Jones, unidentified, VIDEOHEADS, at the Melk Weg, Amsterdam, 1972. Courtesy of Dave Jones.

Early Electronic Audio/Video Personal Instruments (Listed chronologically)

Following are a list of early "personal" electronic audio & video instruments used by artists and researched for this exhibition. Even though it is recent history, the whereabouts of a number of these machines is unknown, and we can only document their existence from ephemera - images on paper, in photographs, and on video tapes. This ARS ELECTRONICA exhibition at the Landesmuseum - Francisco Carolinum will include those machines that have been dusted off and restored to life. This list is not meant to be comprehensive, it is archaeological. During our research we found leads to many other instruments that we hope can also be revived before it is too late.

causen swere Dietant Video Feed Back w/Audio Input Modulation Interactive Experimental

Installation Ubiquitous

Explanation 762 ANIMAC (Hybrid graphic animation computer) Lee Harrison Associates Destroyed, documented on film

Sand Rints Buchla Feedback fem
Plak 1964 BUCHLA PRE-100 SERIES (Audio Synthesizer)
Collection of Michael Czajkowsky, New York City Don Buchla

1968

Eric Siegel IMAGE ORTHICON T.V CAMERA (Prepared camera) Courtesy of Vinnie Novak

On loan to the Experimental Television Center, Ltd. & The State University of New York, Binghamton

Collection of Eric Siegel

1968 Eric Siegel Peter Screncer Stem Woody Enz

PROCESSING CHROMINANCE SYNTHESIZER (Analog) Whereabouts unknown, no known documentation

1968 - 1969 Robert Moog

MOOG MODULAR AUDIO SYNTHESIZER Programio Courtesy of Norman Lowrey, Professor of Music Collection of Drew University, Madison New Jersey Donated by CBS (Columbia Broadcasting System)

Path Nettles 1970 CVI (COLORADO VIDEO INC) QUANTIZER (Colorizer) Glen Southworth CVI DATA CAMERA (Camera scan processor) Collection of the Experimental Television Center, Ltd. & The State University of New York, Binghamton Ron Heyes Birghton Yalkut? .: 1971 Nam June Paik & Shua Abe PAIK/ABE SYNTHESIZER (Keyer & colorizer) & SCAN MODULATOR (a.k.a. as the "Wobbulator") Collection of the Experimental Television Center, Ltd. & The State University of New York, Binghamton VIDEO SEQUENCER (a.k.a. FIELD FLIP/FLOP

SWITCHER, with digital control)

Collection of the Vasulkas, Santa Formula North 1971 George Brown 971 IP (Analog IMAGE PROCESSOR) a Lot Dan Sandin Collection of Phil Morton, West Yellowstone, Montana DUAL COLORIZER (Analog) Golder V, Home imes Eric Siegel Collection of the Vasulkas, Santa Fe, New Mexico CIRCA 1972 SCAN PROCESSOR PROTOTYPE (Analog) Steve Rutt & Collection of the Experimental Television Center, Bill Etra Ltd. &/The State University of New York, Binghamton Donated by Barbara Buckner 1978 Roull Ster 70 VIDEOLA INSTALLATION, SAN FRANCISCO Don Hallock Destroyed, documented in photographs 1973 George Brown MULTIKEYER (Analog with digital control) Collection of the Vasulkas, Santa Fe, New Mexico Sandin

you woodys films Birghampton

1973

Bill Etra & Steve Rutt RUTT/ETRA SCAN PROCESSOR (Analog)

Collection of the Experimental Television Center, Ltd. & The State University of New York, Binghamton

1973

Stephen Beck

VIDEO OUTLINER (Digital)

Collection of the Vasulkas, Santa Fe, New Mexico.

1974

Binghenton

CLOUD MUSIC INSTALLATION (Hybrid audio/video David Behrman & Bob Diamond instrument)

& Robert Watts Courtesy of Sara Seagull & Larry Miller, Robert Watts Studio Archives

Collection of David Behrman, Bob Diamond & Estate

of Estate of Robert Watts

1974

Stephen Beck

BECK DIGITAL VIDEO WEAVER (Synthesizer) Sample Collection of Stephen Beck, San Francisco

1976

David Jones

JONES FRAME BUFFER (Digital buffer) Germy + Hill Collection of Gary Hill Seattle Westing Collection of Gary Hill, Seattle, Washington

Don McArthur

SAID (SPATIAL AND INTENSITY DIGITIZER) Brighanton Collection of the Experimental Television Center, Ltd. & The State University of New York, Binghamton

1976

Don McArthur

DIGITAL IMAGE GENERATOR Digital Images

& Jeffy Schier Collection of the Vasulkas, Santa Fe, New Mexico

Date Unknown

Marcel Dupouy LE MOVICOLOR (Colorizer) Courtesy of Don Foresta

Collection of Ecole de Beaux Artes Decoratif, Paris'